



Gallstones: Formation, Prevention, and Treatment sources

Abraham, S., Rivero, H. G., Erlikh, I. V., Griffith, L. F., & Kondamudi, V. K. (2014). Surgical and nonsurgical management of gallstones. *American family physician*, 89(10), 795-802.

Bellows, C. F., Berger, D. H., & Crass, R. A. (2005). Management of gallstones. *American Family Physician*, 72(4), 637-642.

Bouchier, I. A. (1983). Biochemistry of gallstone formation. *Clinics in Gastroenterology*, 12(1), 25-48.

Febyan, F. (2020). Cholelithiasis: A Brief Review on Diagnostic Approach and Management in Clinical Practice. *International Journal of Medical Reviews*, 7(3), 98-101.

Gaby, A. R. (2009). Nutritional approaches to prevention and treatment of gallstones. *Alternative medicine review*, 14(3), 258.

Grattagliano, I. (2015). Preventing a Mass Disease: The Case of Gallstones Disease. *Role and Competence for Family Physicians. J Fam Med Dis Prev*, 1, 021.

Gurusamy, K. S., & Davidson, B. R. (2014). Gallstones. *BMJ*, 348.

Gutt, C., Schläfer, S., & Lammert, F. (2020). The treatment of gallstone disease. *Deutsches Ärzteblatt International*, 117(9), 148.

Hopkins Medicine Organization. (2013). Gallstone Disease: Introduction. Retrieved from https://www.hopkinsmedicine.org/gastroenterology_hepatology_docs_pdfs/pancreas_biliary_tract/gallstone_disease.pdf

Iqbal, M. N., Iqbal, M. A., Javaid, R., & Abbas, M. W. (2019). Gall stones: A fundamental clinical review. *Int. J. Res. Med. Sci*, 7, 2869-2874.

National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. (2014). Gallstone disease: diagnosis and management *Clinical guideline Published on 29 October 2014*.

<https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/cg188/resources/gallstone-disease-diagnosis-and-management-pdf-35109819418309>

Njeze, G. E. (2013). Gallstones. *Nigerian Journal of Surgery*, 19(2), 49-55.

Portincasa P, van Erpecum KJ, Jansen A, Renooij W, Gadella M, vanBerge-Henegouwen GP. The behavior of various cholesterol crystals in bile from patients with gallstones. *Hepatology*. 1996;23:738–748.

Sun, H., Warren, J., Yip, J., Ji, Y., Hao, S., Han, W., & Ding, Y. (2022). Factors Influencing Gallstone Formation: A Review of the Literature. *Biomolecules*, 12(4), 550.

Thamer, S. J. (2022). Pathogenesis, Diagnosis, and Treatment of Gallstone Disease: A Brief Review. *Biomedicine and Chemical Sciences*, 1(2), 70-77.